مديريت ناوكان ماشين آلات مشتريان توسط شركتهاي توليدكننده با اتخاذ رویکرد servitization

خديجه مفاخري مدیر بازاریابی راهبردی شرکت هپکو





موضوعات مورد بحث:

- * مقدمه ای بر توسعه کسب و کارهای خدمات محور
- * تعریف servitization و اهمیت آن در دنیای کسب و کار
- * جایگاه خدمات مرتبط با مدیریت ماشین آلات در فرآیند servitization
- * تجارب شرکتهای مختلف در حوزه مدیریت ماشن آلات مشتریان در فرآیند servitization
 - * چالشهای مرتبط با فرآیند service paradox) servitization
- * ملاحظات استراتژیک و چگونگی تدوین استراتژی در حوزه مدیریت ماشین آلات مشتریان با توجه به رویکرد SV





اهمیت توسعه کسب و کارهای خدمات محور:

- * توسعهٔ کسب و کار خدمات در کنار تولید، یکی از گرایشات صنعتی جدید، مهم و قابل توجه میباشد.
- * خدمات مناسب و متنوع یکی از حلقههای مهم در زنجیرهٔ ارزش اکثر کسب وکارها و یک ابزار استراتژیک
- * با توجه به طولانی تر بودن چرخهٔ عمر ارائهٔ خدمات مرتبط با محصول نسِبت به چرخهٔ عمر محصول، امکان ارائه بستههای خدماتی متنوع و گسترده به مشتریان مهیاتر بوده، ضمناً امکانات و جذّابیتهای خاصی نیز برای این عرصه از کسب و کار ایجاد خواهد شد. این چرخه فرصتهای بیشماری را برای شرکتها جهت کسب مزیت رقابتی و کلید موفقیت در بازاریابی میسر نموده است.
- * بیش از یک سوم شرکتهای بزرگ تولیدکننده به سمت توسعهٔ کسب و کارهای خدماتی روی آوردهاند که این نسبت در کشورهای توسعه یافته به بیش از ۶۰ درصد نیز میرسد همایش بیالمللیمدیرافنی و نگهداری و تعمیرا





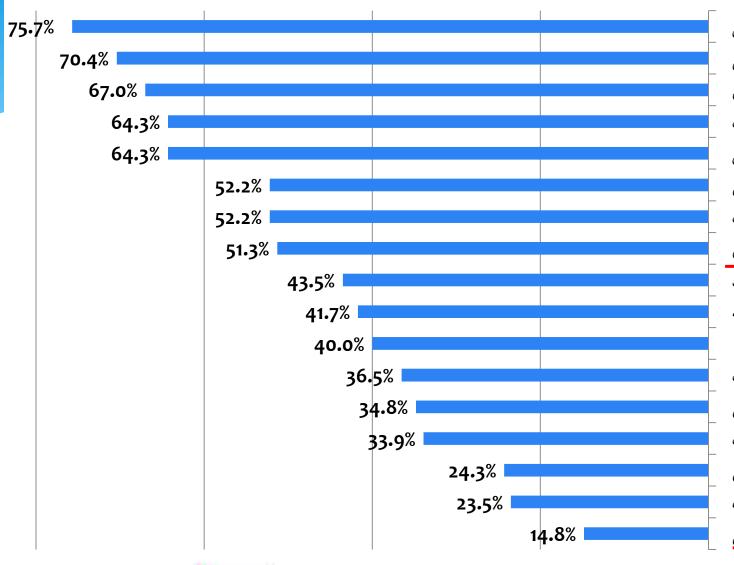
برخی از دلایل و مزایای توسعه کسب و کار خدمات بر اساس تحقیقات مختلف در سه حوزه:

بازاریابی	استراتژیک	مالی
ایجاد تعاملات بلند مدت با مشتریان	–توسعه کسب و کار	-فراهم نمودن یک جریان مطمئن
-جمع آوری دانش مشتریان	- خدمات باعث تقویت جایگاه رقابتی	مالی از طریق ایجاد حاشیهٔ سود
افزایش میزان تمایل مشتریان به برون	شرکتها میشود	بالاتر و منبع درآمدی با ثبات
سپاری فعالیتهای آنان و تمرکز بر	-تقلید خدمات غیرفیزیکی و	-یک عامل جبرانی در مقابل
فعالیتهای کلیدی	فرآیندهای تولید ارزش وابسته به	كاهش حاشيه سود محصولات
ارائه خدمات سفارشی برای مشتریان	آنها، توسط رقبا سختتر خواهد بود،	بدلیل رقابت
افزایش فروش محصولات	زیرا مزیت رقابتی از طریق یادگیری	-بقای پایدار شرکت
-تبدیل شدن شرکتهای ارائه دهنده	سازمانی ایجاد میشود	–متعادل نمودن اثرات سیکلهای
خدمات به ارائه دهندگان راه حل برای	-رقابت بر اساس ارزش ارائه شده به	اقتصادى
مشتريان	مشتری بجای هزینه	
ارائه ترکیبی از محصولات،خدمات و	-کمک به فرآیند تحقیق و توسعه	
دانش برای تحقق نیازهای مشتریان	محصولات و تحقیق در بازار	





فعاليتهاي زنجيرة خدمت - محصول



پشتیبانی مشتریان از طریق تلفن آموزش اپراتور فنی خدمات نصب و راهاندازی ارائه اسناد و اطلاعات خدمات طراحی نمونه و توسعهٔ آن سمینار برای مشتریان خدمات بروز آوری محصولات نگهداری

محاسبات هزینه- سود پشتیبانی فنی برای محصولات مشابه تجزیه و تحلیل مشکلات

تحقيقات

تجزیه و تحلیل قابلیت ساخت محصولات مورد نظر مشتریان نمایش محصولات مطالعات امکانسنجی برای مشتریان عملیات محصولات فروخته شده اجرای فرآیندهای مشتریان







Identified Industrial Product Service Business Models

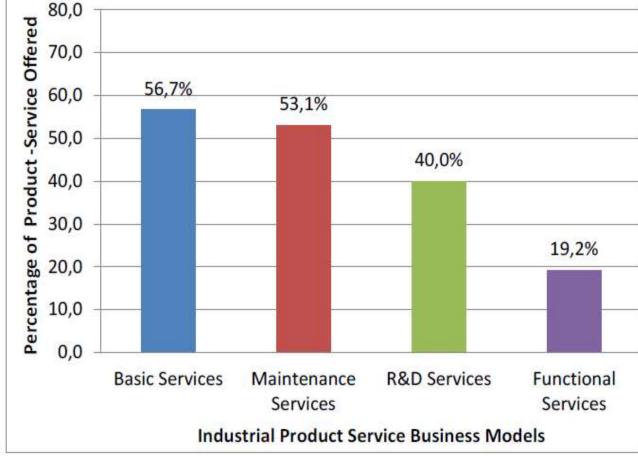
- 1 Basic Services
 - Cost-benefit calculation
 - Customer consulting and support by phone
 - Written information material
 - Technical user training
- Research and Development Services
 - Analysis of product manufacturability
 - Problem analysis
 - Feasibility studies
 - Prototype design and development service
 - Research

- Maintenance Services
 - Maintenance
 - Product upgrading services
 - Technical support for similar products of other manufacturers
- Functional Services
 - Service for operating customers' process
 - Service for operating the product sold to thecustomer



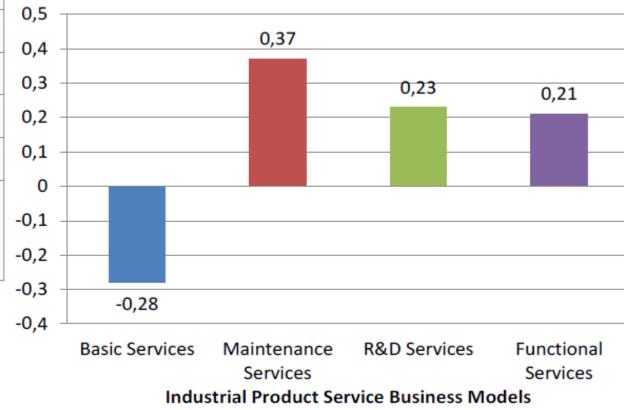






Percentage of different business models offered by manufacturing companies









servitization و اهمیت آن در دنیای کسب و کار



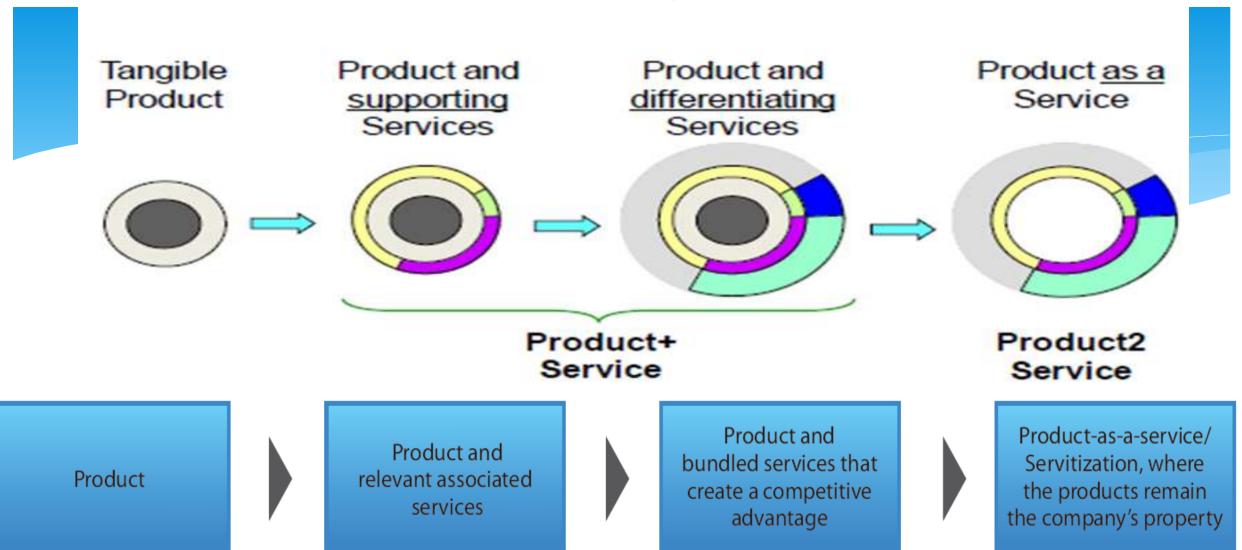
Srvitization چیست؟

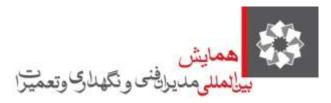
- * Srvitization ، اولین بار در سال ۱۹۸۸توسط Radaو Vandermerwe برای ترسیم و توضیح گرایش شرکتهای تولید کننده به ارائه بسته ترکیبی از کالاها ،خدمات، پشتیبانی ، سلف سرویس، دانش و... به مشتریان بکاربرده شد. بنابراین کاربرد اولیه آن مربوط به حوزه بازاریابی می باشد.
- * Srvitization نشان دهنده یک روند فزاینده و محبوب در میان تولید کنندگان محصولات،علی الخصوص محصولات با دوام برای گسترش دامنه خدمات پیشنهادی (Service Offerings) می باشند که محصولات را در سراسر چرخه عمر آنها همراهی کند.
- * Servitization is the innovation of an organization's capabilities and processes to better create mutual value through a shift from selling product to selling product-service systems.
- * A product-Service System is an integrated product and service offering that delivers value in use.

همایش



Servitization process

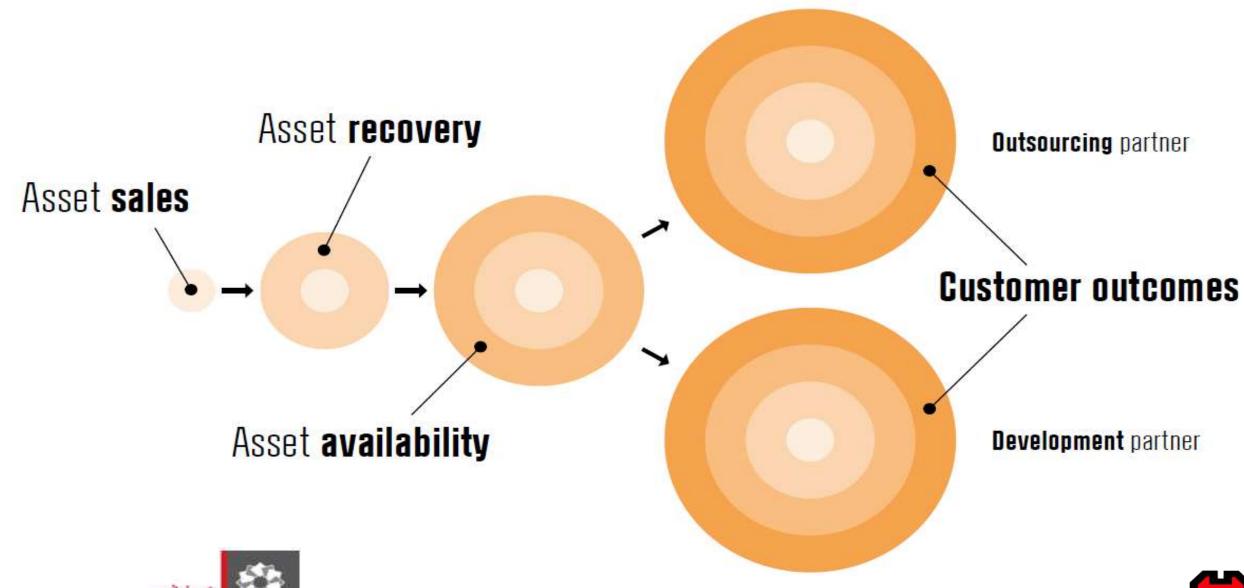








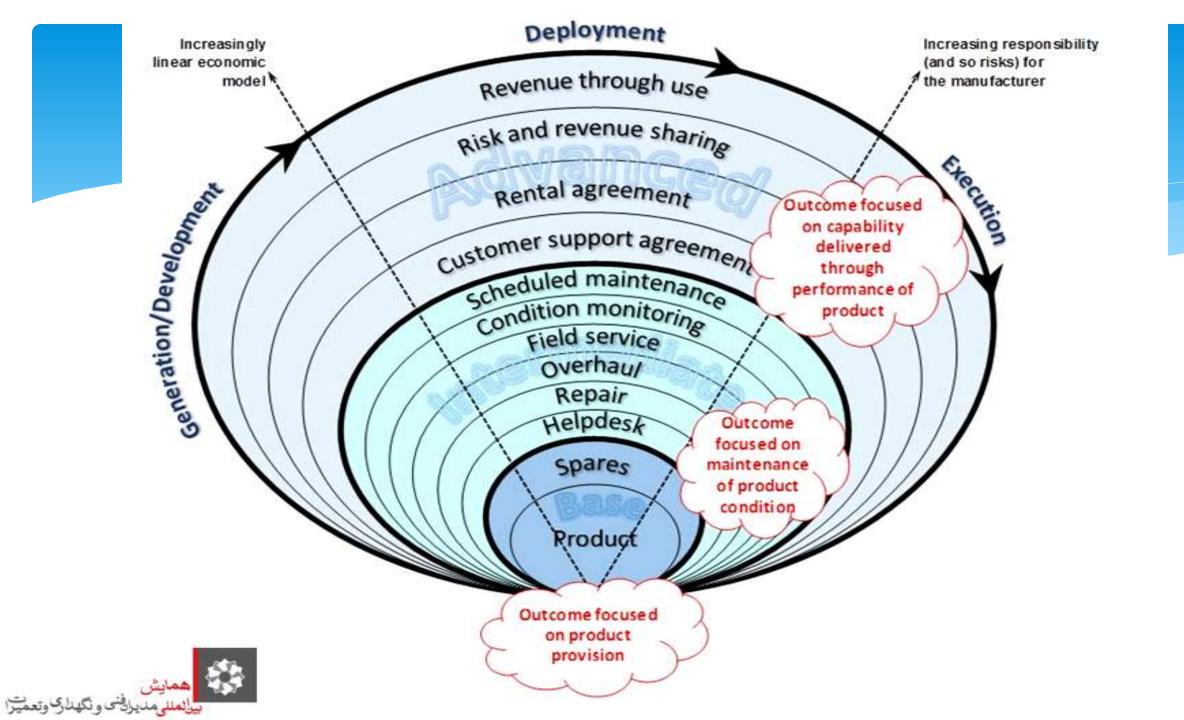
Type of value proposition



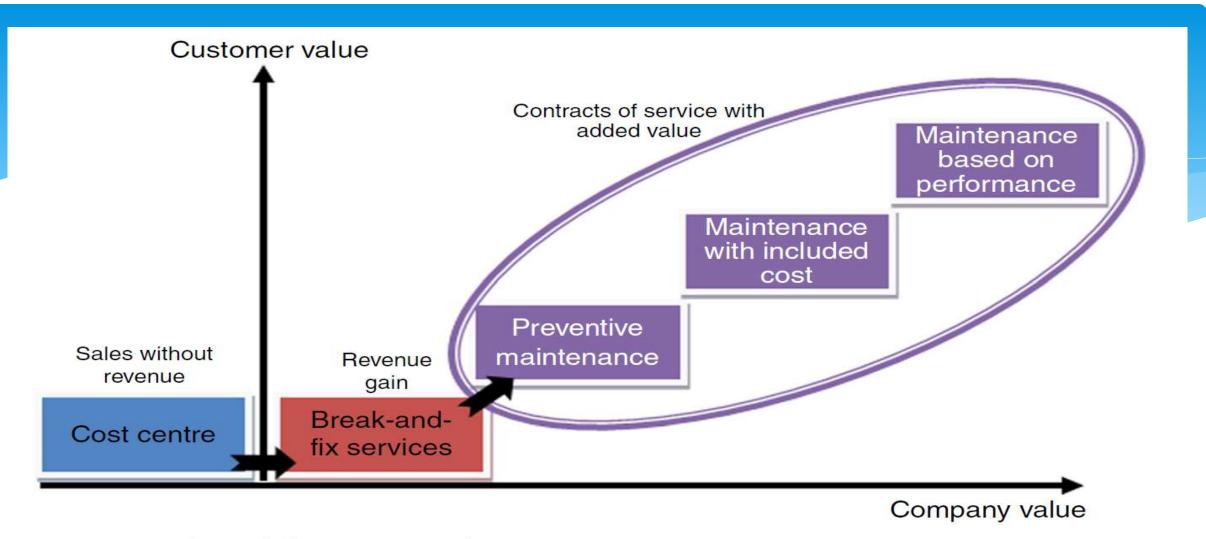


جایگاه خدمات مرتبط با مدیریت ماشین آلات در فرآیند servitization









Source: Adapted from Ren and Gregory





Service offerings can roughly be divided into two categories:

Do you want to protect established relationships within your installed base and lock out your competitors?

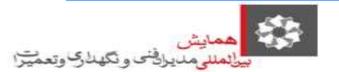
Do you want to cultivate new relationships and create new business?

You may consider services that mainly focus on existing equipment:

- Training
- Delivery
- Helpdesk
- Installation
- Reactive repair
- Spare parts and Maintenance

You may consider services that help customers to achieve outcomes:

- Outsourcing partners
- Vendor agnostic operations
- Process oriented training
- Business advising/Consulting
- Preventive maintenance
- Monitoring
- Financing





item services item services

Preventive maintenance

11

icciii	SCI VICCS	icciii	SCI VICCS
1	Site delivery /Home delivery	12	Full maintenance Contract
2	Product installation/startup, commissioning	13	Advice and consultancy Documentation
3	Spare parts and consumables delivery	14	Help Desk – hot line on product
4	Updates/upgrades	15	Help Desk – hot line on process
5	Remanufacturing, Refurbishing, cleaning, safe Keeping	16	Help Desk – hot line on business
6	Recycling and take back	17	Product-oriented training
7	Financial services	18	Process-oriented training
8	Inspection and diagnosis	19	Business-oriented training
9	Repair and maintenance	20	Product-oriented consultancy
10	Extended warranty	21	Process-oriented consultancy

22

Business-oriented consultancy

The use-oriented service space

item	services
23	Leasing
24	Short term Renting
25	Long term Renting
26	Sharing
27	Pooling

The result-oriented service space

item	services
28	Pay-per-use
29	Outsourcing
30	Functional-based Pay-per- result





The Growth of the Service Business in Manufacturing

Service provider:

- Pay-per-use model
- Performance-based business logic

Product and services provider:

- Service and maintenance contracts
- Operational services
- Integration services

Product manufacturer:

- Ad-hoc support for product failures
- Warranty support





تجارب شرکتهای مختلف در حوزه مدیریت ماشن آلات مشتریان در فرآیند servitization



برخی از شرکتهایی که در مدیریت تجهیزات مشتریان خود، از رویکردSERVITIZATION بهره می گیرند:

- -بر اساس تحقیقات انجام شده اکثر شرکتها(بیش از ۶۰٪)، در کشورهای توسعه یافته، این رویکرد را از سالها قبل مورد توجه قرار داده اند .
- -در گروه تولید کنندگان ماشین آلات شرکتهای کوماتسو،کاترپیلار،لیبهر ،ولوو ،اطلس کوبکو و حد بالایی از فرآیند SERVITIZATIONرا انجام داده اند تا جایی که خود را Total solution Provider می دانند.
 - اکثر شرکتهای بزرگ حوزه ICT
 - -شرکتهای بزرگ تولید کننده کامیونها و سایر تجهیزات حمل ونقل
- شرکتهای تولید کننده کالاهای سرمایه ای با تکنولوژی پیچیده مانند شرکت رولز رویس(بخش هوافضا که تولید کننده انواع موتورها در این حوزه می باشد)
 - نمونه هایی از شرکتها:
- Siemens ,ABB ،IBM،Rockwell Automation ، Toyota ،HP،IKEA ،Bosch، Daf, Apple ،Sony، Vestas ,Alfa laval,MAN، Miele،Mercedes Benz ,Audi, canon Maserati,،Nissan ...

....service revenue growth of 5-10% per year and by 2015: 71% of global manufacturers are expected to use services in order to differentiate their products and 82% of European manufacturers are expected to focus on services....



Our Competence: Railway safety & Asset Mngt

Working Methods

during train operation

High speed maintenance

- ⇒ (incident) Tamping during train operation
- ⇒ Video inspection & remote measurement
- ⇒ Data management
- ➡ GIS to efficiently plan maintenance activities (https://gis.strukton.com)

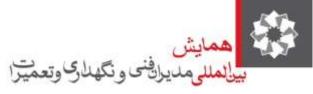














Our Competence: Railway safety & Asset Mngt

Working in single track possessions:

Specially equipped machines

- Renewal train
- ⇒ Ballast cleaner
- ⇒ Tamping machines
- ➡ Mobile maintenance units

Protection

Remote control safety device



Threat

Servitization, a threat or an opportunity?

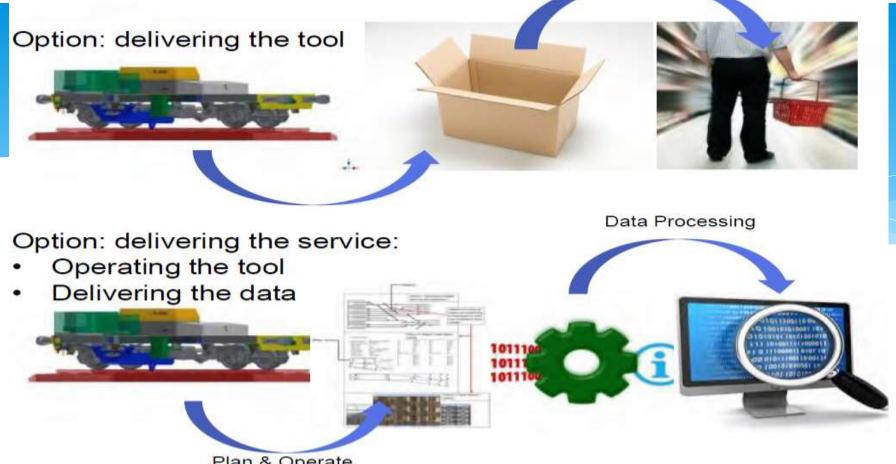
Denying that the world of rail is changing

Opportunities

- Within 15 years a global network of High Speed Lines will be created, mostly in countries without a "maintenance" history
- Asset management knowledge gained in Sweden & the Netherlands can be used to export maintenance as a service
- Strukton is building relations with universities & technological companies worldwide to grow its (theoretical) knowledge on asset management to move from contractor to technology supplier
- 4. Global operating suppliers for safety systems (Siemens, Thales, Alstom) are looking for local partners to maintain (service) their products







- Plan & Operate
- Two examples for Strukton Rail:
 - Eurailscout, our inspection company:
 - Measuring equipment: from delivering the tool to delivering a service
 - Strukton Rail



Development of maintenance: from executing pre-defined activities to managing performance based contracts



PG0 contracts

e.g. safety, availability & reliability, life / durability

Performance based contracts

OPC contacts

e.g. 5 year maintenance contracts

Transaction Based contracts

Preventive maintenance

e.g. inspections

Repairs (Maintenance)

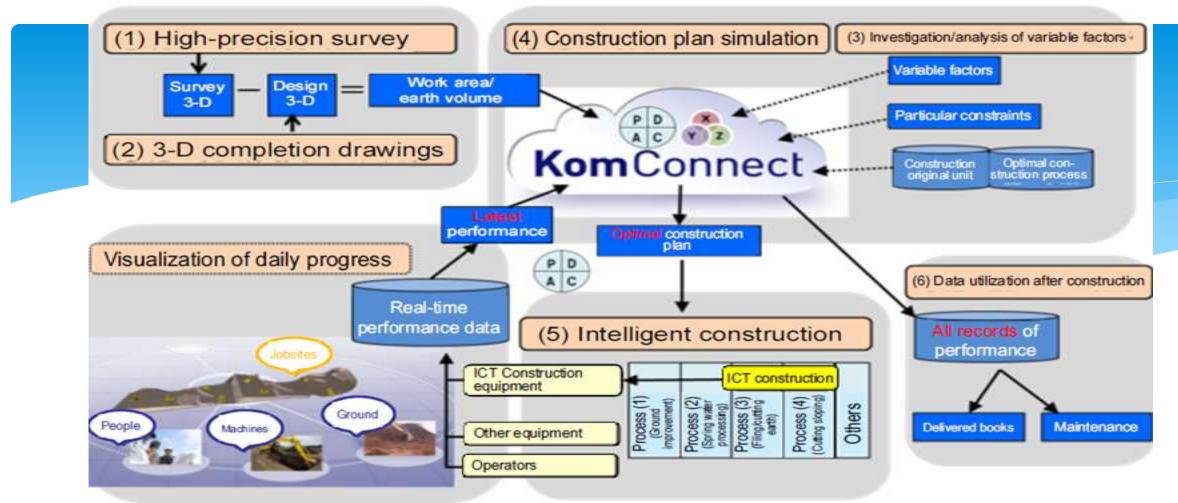
e.g. day to day maintenance

(renewal) projects

e.g. making new track, renewing part of track







Overview of SMARTCONSTRUCTION







1. KOMPLETE MAINTENANCE

A Komplete Maintenance Agreement is ideal for both individual machines or fleets and can be tailored to cover your requirements, including:

- Parts and labour covered under a fixed hourly rate Pricing reviewed bi-annually by rise and fall calculation for each machine model
- All major/minor parts plus Preventative Maintenance servicing kits and lubrication are covered within the hourly rate
- Support and services from professional technician at your nearest Komatsu branch
- Access to computerised maintenance management systems (R + M Care)

2. KOM-Serve

Kom-Serve Fixed Pricing Servicing (FPS) allows you to avoid unexpected downtime and minimise the risk of having to undertake sudden costly repairs. This agreement is ideal for individual machines and includes:

- Regular Preventative Maintenance Servicing for 1 Year or 2000 Hours
- Fixed Price for 12 Months
- Machine Inspection Report
- KOWA Oil Analysis

Komatsu Maintenance Agreements

3. KOM-Serve PLUS+

Kom-Serve Plus+ is a fast, easy way to keep your equipment at peak performance and ensure that all scheduled maintenance occurs on time. This agreement is ideal for individual machines and can be customised to a planned maintenance program to meet your requirements, including:

- Regular Preventative Maintenance on time and as specified in your Operation and Maintenance manual for a term that suits your utilisation
- Fixed price for the entire term of the agreement (out to 5 year/10,000 Hour)
- Complete Machine Inspection and Condition Report
- KOWA Oil Analysis
- Complete Machine History

4. KOMPLIMENTARY MAINTENANCE

Komplimentary Maintenance is our complete service and advanced product support solution that Komatsu provide our customers with upon the purchase of a new Construction machine. This consists of:

- Free regular Preventative Maintenance servicing at 500,1000,1500 and 2000 Hour intervals for the first 3 years or 2,000 Hours (whichever comes first)
- Complete Machine Inspection and Service Report
- KOWA Oil Analysis
- Technician Labour
- Genuine Komatsu Lubricants
- Pro-active management and advance service scheduling
- Technician travel up to 50km (each way)

5. KOMPLIMENTARY MAINTENANCE PLUS +

Komplimentary Maintenance Plus + is our extended coverage option available only to construction machines sold with Komplmentary Maintenance.

Purchasing Komatsu Komplimentary Maintenance Plus+ locks in the cost of preventative maintenance servicing for the extended warranty period, to help avoid any unforeseen costs Komplimentary Maintenance Plus+ offer includes:

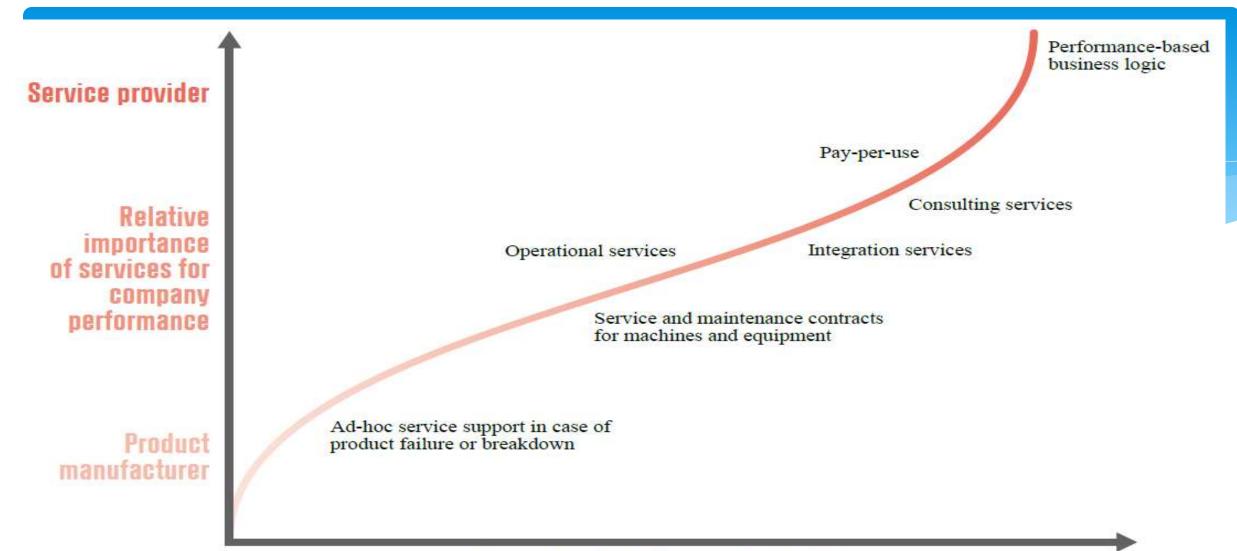
- Extended 4000 Hour scheduled maintenance providing you with a total of 3 Year/6000 Hour scheduled maintenance
- Regular preventative maintenance servicing at 500, 1000,1500 and 2000 Hour intervals
- Complete Machine Inspection and Service Report
- KOWA Oil Analysis
- Technician Labour
- Genuine Komatsu lubricants
- Technician travel up to 50km (each way)





servitization چالشهای مرتبط با فرآیند(service paradox)





Investments in the service business

- Moving from product to service. Source: adapted from Fischer et al., 2014





THE SERVITIZATION PARADOX

- Create leadership support from top management to sales and operations managers
- Make the necessary investments to develop and implement services and solutions
- Change the mind-set and capabilities of the organization to selling and delivering services and solutions
- Develop KPIs and align incentives to ensure integrated sales and delivery of products combined with services
- Coordinate and align the development of new products integrated with new services

- Involve customers in the development process
- Create the necessary flexibility and adaptability to enable customization
- Formulate attractive value propositions through better understanding of customer needs
- Ensure that the quality of service provision lives up to customer expectations
- Specify Service Level Agreements to ensure an appropriate balance of risk and rewards
- Develop trustful relationships to support the investment in customer specific competencies



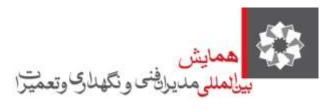


ملاحظات استراتژیک وچگونگی تدوین استراتژی در حوزه مدیریت ماشین آلات مشتریان



	ASP (After-sales service providers)	CSP (Customer support service providers)	DP (Development partners)	OP (Outsourcing partners)
Service offering	Spare parts, repair, inspection, hotline and basic training	Comprehensive preventive maintenance, advanced training, process optimization, repair, inspection, hotline and spare parts	Design and construction services	Operational services: taking all the responsibility for customer's business and processes while carrying risks
Value proposition for the customers	Provide products at attractive prices, Guarantee a proper functioning of the product through after-sales services, Unbundling pricing approach enables customer to choose services	Provide highly reliable products and increase customer efficiency and effectiveness through services, Tailor services to satisfy the individual customers, Guarantee a fixed price for individual service package	Customers benefit directly from supplier development competencies, Co-production of competencies between customer and supplier	Reducing the customer's capital employed and managing the corresponding risks
Direct service profitability	14.2 %	9.8 %	8.1 %	5.7 %
Share of service revenue Overall profitability Customer loyalty in	15.1 % 4.8 %	25.3 % 6.3 %	19.1 % 7.4 %	100 % 5.7 %
terms of repurchasing	67.5 %	75.1 %	<u>93 %</u>	95.1 %
همايش الملليمديرافني ونگهداري وتعميرا				HEPCO

			→
After Sale Service Provider	Customer Support Service	Development	Outsourcing Partner
	Provider	Partner	
ASP	CSP	DP	OP
(شرکت های ارائه دهنده خدمات	شرکت های ارائه دهنده خدمات	شرکای ما در حوزه	شرکائی که برون سپاری
پس افروش)	پشتیبانی از مشتری	بهبود و توسعه	به آنها واگذار شده است
		خدمات حوزه طراحي	خدمات و سرویس های
قطعات و لوازم یدکی ، تعمیرات ،	تعمیرات نگهداری جامع	و ساخت و ساز	عملیاتی و کاربردی
بازرسی	بازدارنده،آموزش های پیشرفته		پذیرفتن کلیه مسئولیت
آموزش مبتدی و پیشرفته خط	بهینه سازی فرآیندها،		های مرتبط با کسب و
ارتباط با مشتری	بازرسی،خط ارتباط با مشتری،		کارمشتریان ،حتی با
	تامین لوازم و قطعات یدکی		وجود ریسک





انواع خدمات محصول محور Service

Ser	vice Supporting Products	Service Supporting SSCA SSCA	Service Supporting Customer Process
SSP	roducts	ssca stomer Action 8	SSCP Process
Basic	Repair/substitution (under warranty) Transport to client Installation	Warranty Documentation	Process-oriented engineering Tests, optimization, simulation
Advanced	Commissioning Inspection/diagnosis Repairs Product updates/upgrades Refurbishing Preventive maintenance Condition monitoring	Hot line/help desk Product-oriented training Extended warranty Recycling/disposal Web-forum Organization of meeting and events	Process-oriented R&D Process/business oriented training Process/business oriented consulting Managing operations Managing maintenance function Spare parts management





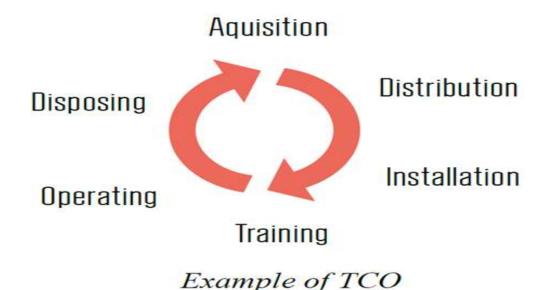
انواع خدمات محصول محور و استراتژیهای مرتبط

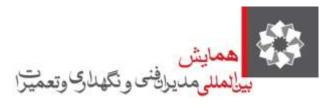
<u>Strategy</u>	Objectives	Service mix type*	
I - cost-savings oriented	Reduce costs	SSPb, SSCAb	
II – revenues-oriented	Increase and stabilize cash-flows Increase revenues and profits SSPb, SSCAb, SSPa		
III – business–oriented	Increase and stabilize cash-flows Increase revenues and profits Achieve differentiation Achieve customer satisfaction and loyalty Increase product and service quality SSPb		
IV - marketing-oriented Achieve differentiation Achieve customer satisfaction and loyalty Increase product and service quality		SSPb , SSCAb, SSCAa	
همایش بینالمللی مدیرافخنی و نکهداری و تعمیرا		*b=basic, a=advanced	

CALCULATING COSTS



دو ابزار مهم برای ایجاد تصمیمات استراتژیک در حوزه استراتژیهای Servitization، استفاده از تجزیه و تحلیل هزینه های دوره عمر محصول(TCO) و هزینه های کلی مالکیت (TCO) می باشد







Key levers for succeeding in servitization

Setting strategic direction

Define and communicate a clear service strategy and initiate the necessary investments to align the strategic direction with operational capabilities

Adjusting organizational design

Create the organizational arrangements to support the development, sale and delivery of services and align performance measures and incentives

Developing capabilities

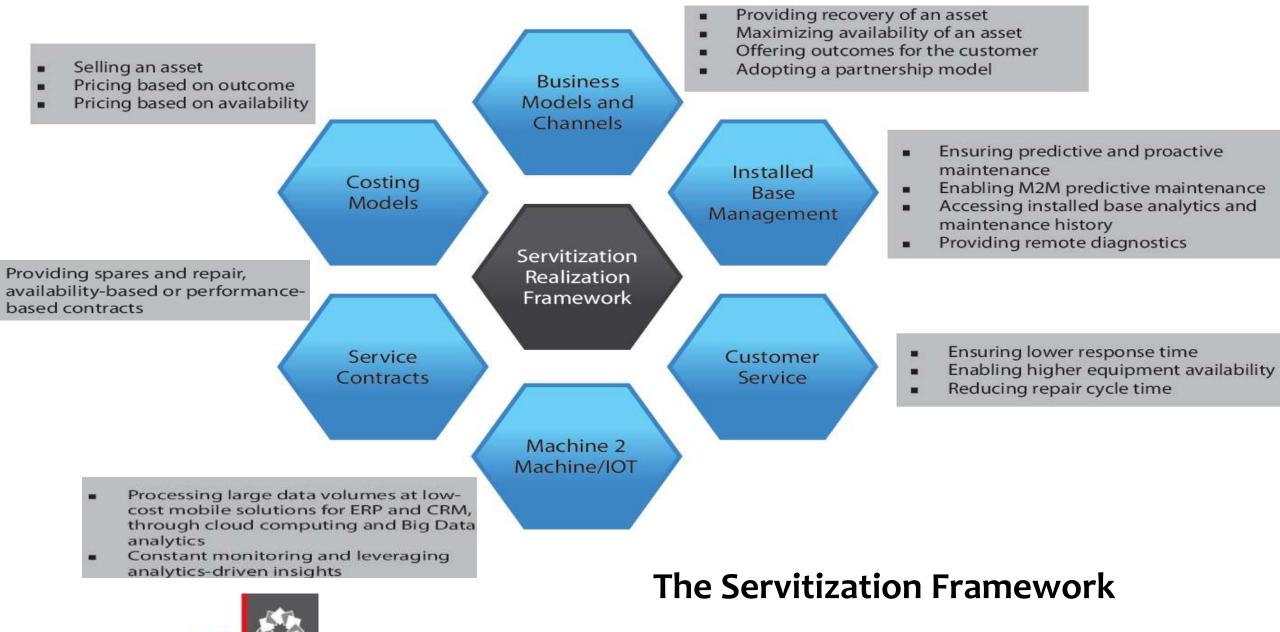
Develop capabilities for designing and delivering services, including technical expertise, customer orientation and Information Technology

Establishing a service culture

Provide managerial attention to the values supporting service design and delivery such as customer orientation, heterogeneity and flexibility









The Future of Manufacturing

Servitization is a profitable business proposition for manufacturers, which opens up channels for forging longstanding customer relationships. With necessary investments in personnel and systems, manufacturers are able to provide differentiated offerings with services across the product lifecycle. Technology adoption is an imperative for organizations to prepare themselves for servitization with innovation. By leveraging disruptive technology such as additive manufacturing, Big Data analytics, complex decision making trees, and remote communication mechanisms, manufacturing companies are able to streamline processes and derive and interpret end-to-end real-time data on product performance and customer operations. In the emerging world of servitization, value creation and delivery is an ongoing process. Equipped with this strategic competitive differentiator, manufacturers are empowered with the capability of transforming product creation and servicing processes, and redefining value





با سپاس از توجه شما

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